## Community Health Workers: Strengthening Community-Clinical Linkages

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#### **Overview**

- Evidence-Base for Community Health Workers
  - Definition
  - Roles/Titles
  - Community-Clinical linkages
  - Current Efforts
- History of the Florida Community Health Worker Coalition (FCHWC)
- Florida Community Health Worker Certification
  - Process
  - Relationship with Clinicians
- Regional CHW Map



#### **Definition of a CHW**

- CHW Section, American Public Health Association, 2010:
  - "...a frontline health worker who is a trusted member of and/or has an unusually close understanding of the community served. This trusting relationship enables the CHW to serve as a liaison/link/intermediary between health/social services and the community to facilitate access to services and improve the quality and cultural competence of service delivery"



#### **Various Job Titles**

- ¬ Adult case coordinator.
- Community connector
- Community coordinator
- Community liaison
- Community organizer
- Community outreach worker
- Community health educator
- Community health representative
- Family support worker
- Health advocate

- Health communicator
- Health educator
- Intake specialist
- Maternal and child health case manager
- Nutrition educator
- Outreach advocate
- Outreach case manager
- Outreach coordinator
- Outreach educator
- Outreach worker
- Parent liaison

- □ Parent aide
- □ Peer advocate
- Peer leader
- Peer specialist
- □ Promotor(a)
- □ Promotor(a) de salud
- □ Street outreach worker
- Youth development specialist
- Youth worker



# **Community-Clinical Linkages**

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC):
   Four Domains of Chronic Disease Prevention
- CDC CHW Toolkit <u>https://www.cdc.gov/dhdsp/pubs/chw-toolkit.htm</u>
- Chronic Disease Prevention & Management
  - Heart Disease
  - Diabetes
  - Screenings
  - Physical Activity & Nutrition

The evidence is in! 400+ new studies showing CHW impact on improved health outcomes

#### **Current Efforts**

- Primary & Secondary Prevention
- Asthma Home Visiting
- Tobacco Cessation Referrals to Tobacco Free FL
- Prenatal Care and Infant Mortality
- Healthy Behaviors
- Medication Therapy Management Support



## Florida CHW Coalition, Inc.

- Florida CHW Coalition established 2011
  - 800+ coalition members
  - Educational programs
  - Leadership development
  - Annual Summits
     (7<sup>th</sup> will be September 22-23, 2017 in Gainesville)
  - Workgroups on networking, curriculum, practice, policy, & research

www.FloridaCHW.org





#### **CHW Certification**

- Partnership between the Florida Department of Health, the Florida Certification Board (FCB) and Florida CHW Coalition
- 2014 Role Delineation Study, included field validation
  - Validation study conducted in English and Spanish
  - Results were the same from both surveys
- Program developed and administered by FCB, guided by advisory board of CHW subject matter experts
- Program developed to nationally accepted standards for certification programs (ICE/NCCA)
- Sixth state to establish voluntary statewide certification



#### Florida's CHW Certification

- 28 core competencies were established in five (5) performance domains:
  - Communication and Education
  - Resources
  - Advocacy
  - Foundations of Health
  - Professional Responsibility
- Competency indicators/certification requirements established for certification application and award

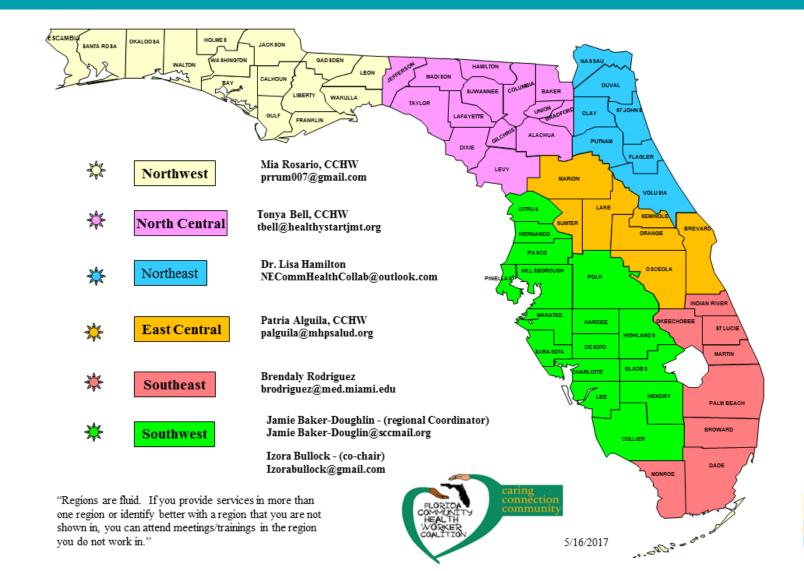


# 600+ Florida Certified CHWs as of January 2017

Grandparenting	Full Standards
Jan 1, 2015 - June 30, 2016	All applications received after June 30, 2016
No formal education required	HSD/GED or higher required
500 hours of work or volunteer experience providing CHW services	
30 hours of specified training	
Supervisory and Personal/Professional Letter of Recommendation for Certification	
No Test Required	Test Required
Must follow a Code of Ethics & complete 10 CEUs annually	
\$50 application fee/\$100 biennial renewal fee	



# Regional FCHWC Map



### **Questions and Discussion**

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